

With a Focus on the Environment

Geosynthetic solutions for environmental engineering



We will find



the Solution



Reliable performance, cost-effectiveness, sustainability: these are the three pivotal factors in environmental engineering.

And that is why delivering solutions that match with these criteria is the top priority for HUESKER's engineers. Whatever the challenge – whether in landfill construction, contaminated site remediation, groundwater protection, sludge dewatering or liquid storage – every product that we develop and every project that we handle must fulfil its designated purpose over a long period of time, while at the same time remaining cost-effective and eco-friendly.

Engineering Excellence

HUESKER has been setting new standards in the field of environmental engineering for some 40 years. Our internationally networked team includes professionals who specialize in a wide variety of applications. This wealth of engineering expertise enables us to find solutions to virtually every problem.

We offer

- Advice on complex questions and issues
- Support in the technical design of structures
- Site inspections aimed at design optimization
- Our engineering expertise and knowledge

At HUESKER, every 7th employee is an engineer

Product Excellence

Sealing, protection, reinforcement, drainage – these are just some of the key functions performed by geosynthetics in environmental engineering. Boasting a 150-year-plus track record in textile production, HUESKER now ranks among the world's market leaders in the geotextile sector. We capitalize on this knowhow every day in the manufacture of our products.

HUESKER offers a broad assortment of premium-quality geosynthetic products for environmental engineering. These include geogrids, geosynthetic clay liners, protective and separating nonwovens, active Geo-Composites and sand mats.

We offer a globally unique portfolio

- Wide range of special products
- Large selection of raw materials
- Custom-manufacture of project-specific solutions
- All necessary environmental engineering certifications
- Fully co-ordinated systems

3



Fortrac⁶





Tektoseal[®] Active



Drainage mat



Tektoseal® Clay



Tektoseal[®] Sand



HaTe[®] nonwoven



SoilTain[®]

Environmental Engineering

Your Requirements

on technical solutions

Reliable Performance

Dependable environmental protection through engineering solutions at the cutting edge of science and technology

Cost-Effectiveness

Efficient use of precious economic and natural resources

Sustainability

Greener technologies that minimize the environmental footprint and help sustain resources

HUESKER meets your highest demands

Our Specialties in environmental engineering

Landfill construction

Global waste production will continue to grow until 2075 - and with it the need for eco-efficient landfill capacity. We are experts in the sealing of landfills and offer certified solutions for landfill construction.

Remediation

Numerous brownfields sites pose a serious ecological challenge. HUESKER's geosynthetic products offer protection where it is not feasible or economical to decontaminate or remove and dispose of the affected sediment or soil.

Groundwater protection

Groundwater accounts for over 90% of readily accessible global freshwater reserves. Each year an estimated 170 trillion gallons (650 cubic kilometres) are extracted. HUESKER's wide-ranging barrier products protect this vital drinking water supply from contaminants.

Dewatering

Eco-friendly disposal is needed not only for industrial, mining and wastewater treatment plant sludge, but also for large volumes of dredged sediment. SoilTain dewatering tubes provide a high-flow solution for sludge and sediment dewatering.

Liquid storage

Stormwater storage basins and water reservoirs offer large water capacity. HUESKER's reliable lining products guarantee the trouble-free long-term storage of water.



Page 6

Page 12

Page 16

Page 20

Page 22

Landfill Const ruction

Reliable seal

HUESKER's certified landfill capping and lining systems ensure the secure, long-term control of gas emissions and contaminated leachate.



Enhanced reliability

Made from durable materials such as PVA and PES, Fortrac geogrids increase the stability of landfills. Particularly when incorporated as intermediate seals, they help to reduce deformation and thus the risk of damage to the lining system. They also form a strong base for the additional compaction of new layers of waste. PVA's exceptional resistance to liquid media (pH values of between 2 and 13) makes it the ideal choice for landfill applications.

Solutions for every phase

To guarantee the reliable long-term sealing of landfills, HUESKER offers suitable systems for every stage of the process.

Cover lining systems

- Minimize water infiltration and escape of gases
- Lining compliant with all relevant standards and regulations
- Stable base for surface revegetation

Intermediate sealing systems

- For vertical extension of landfills
- Minimize of liquid infiltration into existing landfills
- Sound base for additional waste volumes

Bottom lining systems

- Protection of soil and groundwater
- Reliable barrier against contaminated leachate
- Stable base for landfills

7



Our Service Range

Landfills place a variety of demands on sealing systems. Hence the importance of using the correct combination of materials – particularly given that these interact. We would be happy to advise you in the selection of the most suitable products from our fully co-ordinated geosynthetics and systems.

Structure of cover lining

Soil cover

Fortrac (reinforcement grid for steep slopes) Drainage mat (gravel plus HaTe protective nonwoven as alternative) Geomembrane Tektoseal Clay (substitute for compacted clay liner) Drainage mat (gas-permeable regulating layer) Regulating layer

Structure of intermediate seal

HaTe separating nonwoven

Drainage layer

- **Fortrac** (reinforcement grid for steep slopes)
- HaTe nonwoven (possibly with sand; Tektoseal Sand as alternative)
- Geomembrane
- Tektoseal Clay (substitute for compacted clay liner)
- Fortrac (reinforcement grid to offset settlement)

Structure of bottom lining

HaTe nonwoven

Drainage layer

Fortrac (reinforcement grid for steep slopes) HaTe nonwoven (possibly with sand; Tektoseal Sand as alternative) Geomembrane Tektoseal Clay (substitute for compacted clay liner) Subgrade

Application Example

Hettegger landfill

Work at the Hettegger landfill site in St. Veit, Austria, was initiated to improve the inadequate sealing performance and replace the cover lining with a sealing system manufactured by HUESKER. A system including a geosynthetic clay liner, drainage mat and geogrid was installed. The calculated hydraulic conductivity was reduced with a layer thickness of 3 ft (90 cm).



Application Example

Schönsee landfill

Remediation of the cover lining at the "An der Eslarner Straße" landfill in the Bavarian town of Schönsee was necessitated by the high levels of leachate contamination brought about by rainwater percolation. The new cover lining system included a combination of HUESKER geosynthetic clay liners with HaTe nonwovens and drainage mats. Following renaturation of the new cover lining, the former landfill now blends well within the landscape setting.









FACTS

- 3 ft (90 cm) lower layer thickness
- Non-slip reinforcement on slopes
- Reduction in permeability

FACTS

- Successful remediation with GCL
- Combination of various geosynthetics
- On-time completion



Vertical Toe Wall

One striking innovation involves the use of geosynthetic-reinforced soil (GRS) to construct a toe wall at the foot of landfill slopes. This allows landfill bodies to be located closer to the site boundary, thereby creating extra capacity. Here, HUESKER's environmental engineering team and you, as our customer, can benefit from the company's wealth of experience with GRS in earthworks and foundations.

Geosynthetic-reinforced soil

Up to **90** steep toe wall

Slope stabilization represents one of the most typical and challenging tasks facing engineers. HUESKER's geosynthetic-reinforced soil (GRS) systems offer cost-effective solutions that combine wide-ranging design options with high stability and rapid on site installation. They allow the trouble free construction of extra steep, settlement resistant slopes. Naturally enough, HUESKER also applies the experience gathered from hundreds of GRS structures worldwide to its landfill projects.

More slender layer structure

In certain areas, the compacted clay and fill material components can be replaced by HUESKER's Tektoseal Clay geosynthetic clay liners and drainage mats, thus creating extra capacity for waste in the landfill body.

Savings equal to 50,000 yd³ of material and 3.900 truckloads

Example: Hettegger landfill (approx. 8.6 acres (3.5 ha) landfill area)





Increased Landfill Capacity

Steeper slope

per foot

landfill length

Fortrac reinforcement grids enable you to build steeper slopes and thus free up additional landfill capacity. For a final height of 100 feet (30 m), an increase in slope inclination from 1:3 to 1:2 translates into approx. 180 yd³ extra capacity per foot landfill length (450 m³ extra capacity per meter landfill length).









Remediation

Containment measures

Remediation projects set out to provide long-term protection for humans and the natural environment by reducing risks at sites which, in some cases, are assigned to be redeveloped.

There are essentially four types of solutions. In the case of disposal, the contaminated sediment or soil is removed and transported to a landfill site. Alternatively, various measures can be implemented, contain or treat contaminants. Also, contaminants can be monitored for natural attenuation (MNA).

HUESKER's established and innovative containment solutions retard the movement of certain contaminants by means of absorption, adsorption or other sequestration processes.

Measures for remediating contaminated sites



Sludge Lagoon Remediation

HUESKER offers a variety of geotextile products for capping, stabilizing and overlaying extremely soft, contaminated subgrades. By covering over or encapsulating the sludge, they prevent the escape of contaminants and odors into the air. After remediation, the relevant sites can be operated freely and repurposed.



Application Example

Bitterfeld-South wastewater sludge lagoons

Geosynthetic products and soil were used to cap two large sludge lagoons on the industrial estate in the town of Bitterfeld in eastern Germany. Up to 20 ft (6 m) deep, with surface areas of 4 and 4.4 acres (16,000 m² and 18,000 m²), the lagoons were capped by geotextile panels measuring 720 x 260 ft (220 x 80 m). Each panel was stitched together on site within two days and then pulled over the lagoon in only 20 minutes. The revegetation was then completed after the placement of cover soil.





- Extremely short time required for capping operation • High chemical resistance of PVA

Brownfield Sites

On industrial site remediation projects, HUESKER's capping systems not only fulfill a sealing and drainage function, but also play a structural role by creating a homogenous geosynthetic foundation level.

System structure

Topsoil

Drainage mat (gravel plus HaTe protective nonwoven as alternative) Geomembrane Tektoseal Clay (substitute for compacted clay liner) Sand/gravel soil Tektoseal Active (adsorption of contaminants) Regulating layer Fortrac (reinforcement grid)

Benefits of remediation

The commercial and residential redevelopment of remediated brownfield sites has obvious advantages in that their reuse reduces the take-up of greenfield land. Their reuse can also revitalize neighborhoods.

Active Capping of Contaminated Sediments

Complete treatment or removal and disposal is often difficult in cases of contaminated sediments. To reduce the release of contaminants into the water, a filter layer comprising active Geo-Composites can be used to cover the sediments.

The active Geo-Composites from the Tektoseal Active product line make the capping of sediments extremely simple, safe and reliable. The resulting separating and filter layer offers high mechanical stability and a uniformly thick layer of active substances. This solution provides an effective remedial alternative.

Nonwoven -

Straightforward installation thanks to polyester material with a greater density per unit area than water

Active media

Binds wide range of contaminants

Nonwoven or woven

Can be additionally reinforced by geogrids





Groundwater Protection

Barrier to contaminants

Freshwater accounts for a mere 2.5% of global water resources. With two-thirds bound in ice and only one-third available as groundwater, freshwater is in relatively short supply. It is also subject to increasing contamination by agriculture, industry, transport and individual sources of pollution, such as brownfield sites and landfills.

Infiltration can leach contaminants into the groundwater and pollute drinking water reservoirs. By forming a reliable barrier against leachate and contaminants, Tektoseal products help to maintain the purity of groundwater.

Water resources worldwide

1% salty groundwater 2.5% freshwater 1.2 % Reminder 30.1% Fresh groundwater 96.5% seawater **68.7**%

(according to UNESCO)

Infrastructure Engineering

Precipitation falling on roads, railway lines and airport pavements absorbs contaminants from the hard surfaces. Hence the need to collect runoff water via side channels. The Tektoseal Clay liner can be used to provide a reliable seal for the subgrade below the base course.



Landscape Construction

In some cases, where neither the treatment nor the disposal of polluted soil offers a cost-effective solution, this material can be integrated in to landscaping works such as noise bunds. HUESKER offers a wide range of geosynthetic products purpose-developed for the reliable containment of contaminated soil.

System structure

Vegetation

Fortrac 3D (erosion control grid)

- Topsoil (uncontaminated)
- **Fortrac** (reinforcement grid for steep slopes)
- Drainage mat (gravel plus HaTe protective nonwoven as alternative)

Tektoseal Clay

Soil (possibly contaminated)

Tektoseal solutions to meet all demands

Our engineers will be glad to provide you with project-specific advice – after all, no two landscaping structures are identical. At design stage, it is important to remember that different approval procedures apply for different types of infrastructure projects. We will help you to select a suitable geotextile product which is approved under the relevant regulations.

Oil Absorption

A small amount of oil can contaminate many thousands of gallons of groundwater. The risk of such contamination is particularly acute whenever machinery is used or maintained on an unprotected area. HUESKER's new Geo-Composites contain active components that reliably absorb contaminants such as oil. Supplied in rolls, Tektoseal Active products are easy to place and subsequently remove for disposal.

Nonwoven geotextile Made from Polypropylene or Polyester

Oil-absorbent polymer Particularly suitable for oil-water separation

Nonwoven or woven geotextile — Can be additionally reinforced by geogrids





APPLICATIONS

- Preventive oil barrier for groundwater protection
- Oil barrier in track beds
- Oil barrier for temporary parking areas
- Oil barrier for transportable tanks
- Barrier curtain in water
- Oil barrier on water surface
- Absorption mat for workshops and machinery maintenance
- Oil barrier for traffic, transport and industrial accidents



Dewatering

SoilTain **Dewatering Tubes**

The direct disposal of dredged sediments and residues from mines, industrial plants, construction sites and wastewater treatment plants often is prohibited or involves high cost and effort. It therefore tends to be necessary and/or more economical to dewater the sludge prior to any disposal operation.

By providing a fast and economical means of sediment or sludge dewatering, SoilTain dewatering tubes can provide the ideal solution. The large-format tubes offer high process capacity and dewatering performance while occupying relatively little area. The tubes can also be used for the permanent containment of the dewatered sludge cake.

Advantages of SoilTain

- Rapid dewatering within a short period
- Flexible filling capacity through variation of geotextile tube size and quantity
- High resource efficiency (low energy, capital and labour requirement)
- High dry residue quantity
- Extremely high hourly processing rates
- Handling without the need for any interim storage
- Stackability of geotextile tubes
- Sludge encapsulation prevents rewetting
- Geotextile tubes may be suitable for permanent containment
- Low area requirement

Applications

- Sediments
- Mining residuals
- Industrial sludge
- Infrastructural sludge
- Wastewater treatment sludge

Extraction 1.

The first step is to remove the sludge. Sediments, for instance, can be extracted by a suction dredger. Other sludges may be continuously produced as a by-product.

2. Conditioning

The sludge is conditioned through the addition of a flocculating agent. This causes the particles suspended in the water to agglomerate together into larger flakes, so-called flocs

3. Dewatering

and summer links the same as

The gravity drainage process ensures the steady separation of water from the sludge in the geotextile tube. The specific opening size of the high-performance woven geotextile ensures retention of the solid fraction of the sludge while allowing the water to escape from the tube.





4. Disposal

Through the steady process of consolidation, the water content in the tubes decreases until it can be landfilled, incinerated or otherwise used for a particular purpose.

Liquid Storage

The reliable long or short-term impoundment of large water quantities requires storage solutions that are eco-friendly and that blend harmoniously with the landscape.

Water Reservoirs

Reservoirs are artificial storage facilities in which water can be collected and retained over a period of weeks or months until use.

Not only does HUESKER offer geosynthetic products for reservoir linings, our engineers also provide advice and support at the planning and design stage to ensure that the finished facility is fully tailored to the particular geological conditions.

System structure

Gravel

- Fortrac (reinforcement grid for steep slopes)
- HaTe protective nonwoven
- Geomembrane
- **Drainage mat**
- Subgrade

Stormwater Storage

In case of sudden heavy rainfall, rainwater sewers can be relieved by flooding stormwater holding basins. The impounded water can then be gradually discharged in a controlled fashion from the holding basin into the outfall. Given that the impounded surface water may be contaminated, the basin needs to be lined to protect the groundwater.

System structure

Vegetation
Fortrac 3D (erosion control grid)
Topsoil
Fortrac (reinforcement grid for steep slopes) —
Drainage mat (gravel plus HaTe protective nonwoven as
Tektoseal Clay
Subgrade







Fortrac®, Stabilenka®, Robutec®, Comtrac®. Tektoseal®, HaTe®, and SoilTain® are registered trademarks of HUESKER Synthetic GmbH. HUESKER Synthetic is certified to ISO 9001, ISO 14001 and ISO 50001.



Further Information:

3701 Arco Corporate Drive, Suite 525 P.O. Box 411529 Charlotte, NC 28273 Phone: [704] 588-5500 Fax: [704] 588-5988 E-mail: marketing@HUESKERinc.com Internet: www.HUESKER.com

HUESKER, Inc.

